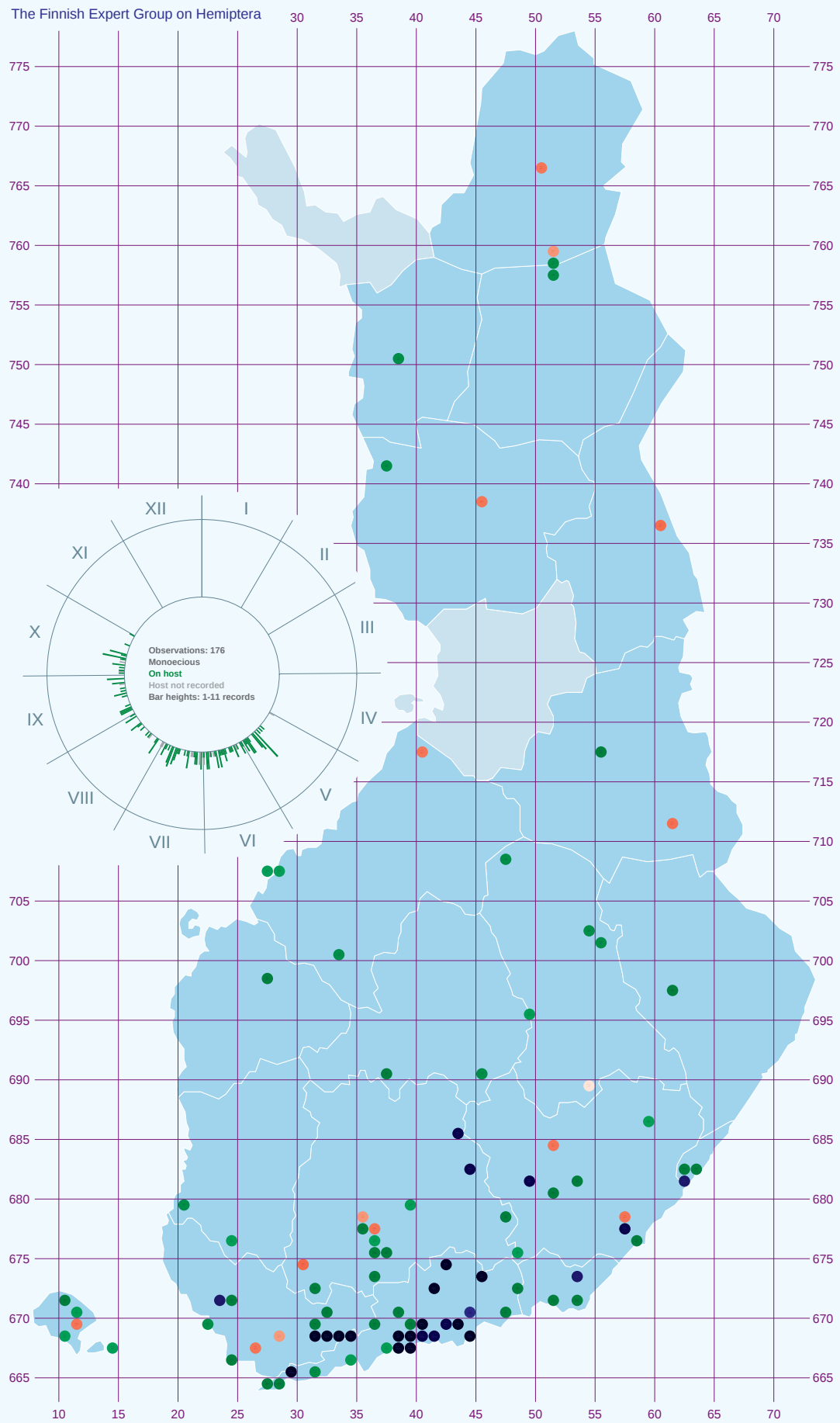




## *Euceraphis betulae* (Koch, 1855)